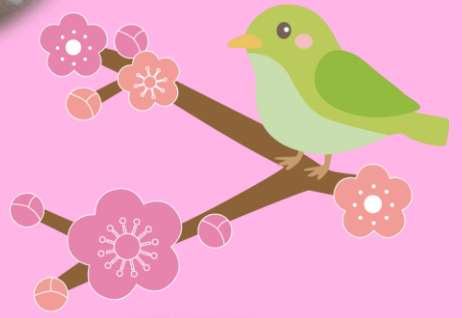




祝御成人



2024/01/